



Logs and Commands Reference for Tersus BX40C

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Terminology

1 General description

This logs and commands reference manual is for Tersus BX40C board, providing reference guide of commands and logs to customers.

1.1 General sentence format

All data is transmitted in the form of sentences. Only printable ASCII characters are allowed, plus CR (carriage return) and LF (line feed). Each sentence starts with a "\$" sign and ends with CR>LF>.

Unless otherwise specified, all the loggings output support three formats: ASCII, abbreviated ASCII and binary formats.

Only input commands with ASCII formats (manually or with programming) are supported.

All the NMEA output loggings support ASCII format only.

1.2 Default baud rate

The default baud rate of COM1 is **460800** bps, and that of COM2 is **115200** bps.

1.3 ASCII header for logs

ASCII messages are readable by both the user and a computer. The structure of ASCII messages is as follows.

header; data field..., data field..., data field... *xxxxxxx [CR][LF]

The following table gives the structure description about the ASCII header for all loggings.

Field	Field Name	Field Type	Description	Ignored on Input
1	Sync	Char	Sync character. The ASCII message is always preceded by a single '#' symbol	N
2	Message	Char	The ASCII name of the log or command	N
3	Port	Char	The name of the port from which the log was generated. The string is made up of the port name followed by an _x where x is a number from 1 to 31 denoting the virtual address of the port. If no virtual address is indicated, it is assumed to be address 0	Y
4	Sequence #	Long	Used for multiple related logs. It is a number that counts down from N-1 to 0, where 0 means it is the last one of the set. Most logs only come out one at a time in which case this number is 0	N
5	% Idle Time	Float	The minimum percentage of time the processor is idle, calculated once per second	Y
6	Time Status	Enum	The value indicates the quality of the GPS reference time	Y
7	Week	Ulong	GPS reference week number	Y
8	Seconds	GPSec	Seconds from the beginning of the GPS reference week; accurate to the millisecond level	Y
9	Receiver Status	Ulong	Reserved to 0x00	Y
10	Reserved	Ulong	Reserved for internal use	Y
11	Receiver S/W Version	Ulong	Reserved to 0xbe0xa2	Y
12	;	Char	The character indicates the end of the header	N

1.4 Binary header for logs

The following table gives the structure description about the binary header for all loggings.

Field	Field Name	Field Type	Description	Binary Bytes
1	Sync	Char	Hexadecimal 0xAA	1
2	Sync	Char	Hexadecimal 0x44	1
3	Sync	Char	Hexadecimal 0x12	1
4	Header Length	Uchar	Length of the header	1
5	Message ID	Ushort	This is the Message ID number of the log.	2
6	Message Type	Char	Reserved to 0x02	1
7	Port Address	Uchar	COM1:32 COM2:33 USB:1440 FILE:8002	1
8	Message Length	Ushort	The length in bytes of the body of the message, not including the header nor the CRC	2
9	Sequence	Ushort	Reserved to 0x00	2
10	Idle Time	Uchar	Reserved to 0x00	1
11	Time Status	Enum	Indicates the quality of the GPS reference time	1
12	Week	Ushort	GPS reference week number	2
13	ms	GPSec	Milliseconds from the beginning of the GPS reference week	4
14	Receiver Status	Ulong	Reserved to 0x00	4
15	Reserved	Ushort	Reserved for internal use	2
16	Receiver S/W Version	Ushort	Reserved to 0xbe0xa2	2

GPS Reference Time Status

GPS Reference Time Status (Decimal)	GPS Reference Time Status (ASCII)	Description
20	UNKNOWN	Time validity is unknown
60	APPROXIMATE	Time is set approximately
80	COARSEADJUSTING	Time is approaching coarse precision
100	COARSE	This time is valid to coarse precision
120	COARSESTEERING	Time is coarse set and is being steered
130	FREEWHEELING	Position is lost and the range bias cannot be calculated
140	FINEADJUSTING	Time is adjusting to fine precision
160	FINE	Time has fine precision
170	FINEBACKUPSTEERING	Time is fine set and is being steered by the backup system
180	FINESTEERING	Time is fine set and is being steered
200	SATTIME	Time from satellite. Only used in logs containing satellite data such as ephemeris and almanac.

2 Commands

2.1 Overview of Commands

Tersus GNSS systems allow users to modify its configuration with command systems. Here are some general remarks on this command system:

- All commands are not case-sensitive.
- All loggings related command must specify the port related. If the port is not specified, the command is applied to current port.
- If the commands are executed successfully, the board returns OK. Otherwise, it returns an error message.

2.2 Command Reference

2.2.1 ASSIGNALL

This command is used to inquire, close and start the current satellite system status, effective immediately.

Name	Value
Command	ASSIGNALL [sys] [status]
Description	sys: GPS, GLONASS, BDS, Galileo, QZSS status: idle (set the system channel to not track any satellites), auto (set the system channel active)
Example	assignall GPS idle

2.2.2 ASSIGNFREQ

This command is used to inquire, close and start the specified frequency, effective after next reboot.

Name	Value
Command	ASSIGNFREQ [sys] [freq] [status]
Description	sys: GPS, GLONASS, BDS, Galileo, QZSS freq: L1C, L2C, B1I, B2I, B2a, B3I, E1, E5a, E5b, and etc. status: idle (set the system channel to not track any satellites), auto (set the system channel active)
Example	assignfreq BDS B2a idle

2.2.3 COM

This command is to set the baud rate of the communication serial port.

Name	Value
Command	COM [port] bps
Description	If port is not specified, it indicates the current serial port. port: COM1/COM2 bps: 9600/19200/38400/57600/115200/230400/460800/921600
Example	com com1 460800

2.2.4 DGPSTXID

This command is used to set the DGPS station ID value for the receiver when it is transmitting corrections.

Name	Value
Command	DGPSTXID type ID
Description	* mode: see table of ID for corrections * base station ID: see table of ID for corrections
Example 1	DGPSTXID rtm 2
Example 2	DGPSTXID rtmv3 any

ID for corrections

Type	Valid values
AUTO	any
CMR	0~31 or any
RTCM	0~1023 or any
RTCMV3	0~4095 or any

2.2.5 ECUTOFF

This command is to set the elevation cut-off angle (unit is degree) for RTK used satellites.

Name	Value
Command	ECUTOFF [sys][angle] ECUTOFF default or ECUTOFF reset ECUTOFF
Description	sys: ALL, GPS, GLO(GLONASS), BDS(BeiDou), GAL(Galileo), QZS (QZSS) angle: 0~90deg default or reset: set the elevation cut-off angle of all constellations to 1 degree ECUTOFF only is to inquire the elevation cut-off angle for each current system.
Example	ECUTOFF GPS 1.00deg GLO 1.00deg BDS 1.00deg GAL 1.00deg

2.2.6 FIX

This command is used to fix position to the input values.

1) FIX NONE

This command is to cancel the fixed coordinate of a base station.

When switching the role of the board from base station to rover station, removing the fixed coordinate is necessary. In this case, use this command to remove the fixed coordinate.

2) FIX POSITION

This command is to fix the coordinate of a base station.

Name	Value
Command	FIX POSITION LAT LON MSL
Description	LAT: Latitude in degree (-90.0~90.0) LON: Longitude in degree (-180.0~180.0) MSL: Mean sea level in meter.
Example	fix position 31.24523012 121.58922341 40.35

You can fix the position of the receiver using latitude, longitude and height in Mean Seal Level (MSL) or ellipsoidal parameters depending on the UNDULATION setting. The factory default for the **UNDULATION** command setting is EGM96, where the height entered in the **FIX** command is set as MSL height. If you change the UNDULATION setting to USER 0, the height entered in the **FIX** command is set as ellipsoidal height.

FIX Parameters

ASCII Type Name	Parameter 1	Parameter 2	Parameter 3
AUTO	Not used	Not used	Not used
NONE	Not used	Not used	Not used
POSITION	Lat (-90 to 90 degrees) where a '-' sign denotes south and a '+' sign denotes north	Lon (-360 to 360 degrees) where a '-' sign denotes west and a '+' sign denotes east	Default MSL height (-1000 to 20000000m)

3) FIX

This command is to inquire the fix status.

Input 'fix' in the text console window, the response is as blow:

```
FIX POSITION NONE //for a rover
```

```
FIX POSITION fix_mode B L H //for a base
```

The fix mode has following four statuses.

- PENDING: The receiver has not yet achieved the computed position status, and it cannot compare the difference between the entered base coordinates and the real position.
- SOL_COMPUTED: The difference between the entered coordinates and the measured receiver coordinates is less than 25m.
- INTEGRITY_WARNING: The difference between the entered coordinates and the measured receiver coordinates is approximately 25~50m.
- INVALID_FIX: The difference between the entered coordinates and the measured receiver coordinates is larger than 50m.

2.2.7 FRESET

This command is used to clear all the data and configurations of the board or receiver, and restart it.

Name	Value
Command	FRESET
Example	freset

2.2.8 LOG

This command is to request logs from the receiver.

If the log is synchronous, the trigger is ONTIME; if it is asynchronous, the trigger is ONCHANGED. The unit of period is second.

The optional parameter [hold] prevents a log from being removed when the UNLOGALL command, with its defaults, is issued. To remove a log which was invoked using the [hold] parameter requires the specific use of the UNLOG command. To remove all logs that have the [hold] parameter, use the UNLOGALL command with the held field set to TRUE.

The [port] parameter is optional. If [port] is not specified, [port] is defaulted to the port that the command was received on.

Name	Value
Command	LOG [port] message [trigger [period [offset [hold]]]]
Example	LOG [port] COM1, COM2, file0, file1 in which, file0 indicates the inner folder of the flash drive which is used to store the inner debug information; file indicates the user folder of the flash drive which is used by the customer.

Binary format

ID	Field	Binary value	Description	Type	Binary bytes	Binary offset
1	LOG (binary) header	See table of Binary header for logs	This field contains the message header	-	H	0
2	port	COM1, COM2, USB or FILE	Output port	Enum	4	H
3	message	Valid message ID	Message ID of log to output	Ushort	2	H+4
4	message type	Bits 0-4 = Reserved Bits 5-6 = Format 00 = Binary 01 = ASCII 10 = Abbreviated ASCII, NMEA 11 = Reserved Bit 7 = Response Bit 0 = Original Message 1 = Response Message	Message type of log	Char	1	H+6
5	Reserved			Char	1	H+7
6	trigger	0 = ONNEW	Does not output current message but outputs when the message is updated (not necessarily changed)	Enum	4	H+8
		1 = ONCHANGED	Outputs the current message and then continues to output when the message is changed			
		2 = ONTIME	Output on a time interval			

ID	Field	Binary value	Description	Type	Binary bytes	Binary offset
		4 = ONCE	Output the current message. If no message is currently present, the next message is output when available			
		5 = ONMARK	Output when a pulse is detected on the mark 1 input			
7	period	Valid values for the high rate logging are 0.05, 0.1, and 0.2. For logging slower than 1 Hz any integer value is accepted.	Log period (for ONTIME trigger) in seconds	Double	8	H+12
8	hold	0 = NOHOLD	Allow log to be removed by the UNLOGALL command	Enum	4	H+28
		1 = HOLD	Prevent log from being removed by the default UNLOGALL command			

ASCII format

ID	Field	ASCII value	Description	Format
1	LOG (ASCII) header	-	This field contains the command name or the message header depending on whether the command is abbreviated ASCII or ASCII respectively	-
2	port	COM1, COM2, USB or FILE	Output port (default = THISPORT)	Enum
3	message	Any valid message name, with an optional A or B suffix	Message name of log to output	Char []
4	trigger	ONNEW	Output when the message is updated (not necessarily changed)	Enum
		ONCHANGED	Output immediately and thereafter when the message is changed	
		ONTIME	Output on a time interval	
		ONCE	Output only the current message (default). If no message is currently present, the next message is output when available.	
		ONMARK	Output when a pulse is detected on the mark 1 input	
5	period	Valid values for the high rate logging are 0.05, 0.1, and 0.2. For logging slower than 1 Hz any integer value is accepted.	Log period (for ONTIME trigger) in seconds	Double
8	hold	NOHOLD	To be removed by the UNLOGALL command (default)	Enum
		HOLD	Prevent log from being removed by the default UNLOGALL command	

2.2.9 POSAVE

This command implements position averaging for base stations. Position averaging continues for a specified number of hours or until the estimated averaged position error is within specified accuracy limits.

Averaging stops when the time limit, the horizontal standard deviation limit or the vertical standard deviation limit is achieved. When averaging is complete, the FIX POSITION command is automatically invoked.

If initiating differential logging, then issue the POSAVE command followed by the SAVECONFIG command, the receiver averages positions after every power on or reset. It then invokes the FIX POSITION command to enable it to output differential corrections. POSAVE OFF can be input to erase the saved POSAVE command.

The unit of parameter 'maxtime' is hour, and is meter for 'maxhstd' (desired horizontal standard deviation 0-100m) and 'maxvstd' (desired vertical standard deviation 0-100m). The minimal value of 'maxtime' is 0.01, that is, 36 seconds.

Name	Value
Command	POSAVE state [maxtime [maxhstd [maxvstd]]] avemode
Description	* state: ON (Implements position averaging for base stations.) OFF (Disable position averaging.) * maxtime: 0.01-100, amount of time that positions are to be averaged, unit is hour (default=0.0) * maxhstd: 0 - 100 m, Desired horizontal standard deviation (default = 0.0) * maxvstd: 0 - 100 m, Desired vertical standard deviation (default = 0.0) * avemode: - : Use single result to get averaging position (default) ; RTK: Use RTK result to get averaging position according to the fixed solution in the specified period if OEM board receives differential corrections.
Example	POSAVE ON 0.2 1 2 POSAVE ON 0.2 0.05 0.05 RTK

Type below command:

```
LOG POSAVE
```

to check whether the current status of POSAVE is ON or OFF.

2.2.10 PPSCONTROL

This command is used to control the polarity, period and pulse width of the PPS output signal, the unit of period is millisecond, the unit of pulse width is microsecond.

Name	Value
Command	PPSCONTROL [switch [polarity [period [pulse width]]]]
Description	<p>* switch: Enable: Enable the PPS (default) Disable: Disable the PPS</p> <p>* polarity: NEGATIVE: Set the polarity to negative level (default) POSITIVE: Set the polarity to positive level</p> <p>* period: Specify the period of the pulse, in millisecond, can be 50, 100, 125, 200, 250, 500, 1000, default=1000.</p> <p>* pulse width: Optional field to specify the pulse width of the PPS signal, unit is microseconds, default=1000.</p>
Example	ppscontrol ENABLE POSITIVE 1000 500000

2.2.11 PSRDIFFTIMEOUT

This command is used to set the maximum age of pseudorange differential correction data to use when operating as a rover station. Pseudorange differential correction data whose age is more than this value will not be used by the rover. The default delay is 180 seconds.

Name	Value
Command	PSRDIFFTIMOUT delay
Description	delay: the maximum age value of pseudorange differential data.
Example	psrdifftimeout 180

2.2.12 RESET

This command is to perform a software reset. No data saved in the flash memory (such as almanac and ephemeris dat, or the configuration) will be erased.

Name	Value
Command	RESET
Example	reset

2.2.13 RTKQUALITYLEVEL

This command is to query RTK quality level or set RTK quality level. There are two levels, one is quality first which means the receiver is fixed with guaranteed accuracy; the other is speed first which means the receiver enters fixed priority mode to get a fixed solution faster.

Name	Value
Command	RTKQUALITYLEVLE [level0/level1]
Description	level0: speed first, the receiver enters fixed priority mode to get a fixed solution faster. level1: quality first, the receiver is fixed with guaranteed accuracy.
Example	rtkqualitylevel (this query command will return a response of level0 or level1) rtkqualitylevel level0 (set quality level as speed first) rtkqualitylevel level1 (set quality level as quality first)

2.2.14 RTKRESET

This command is to reset the RTK engine and cause the ExtremeRTK engine to undergo a complete reset, forcing the system to restart the ambiguity resolution calculations .

Name	Value
Command	RTKRESET
Example	rtkreset

2.2.15 RTKTIMEOUT

This command is to set the maximum age of RTK data to use when operating as a rover station.

Name	Value
Command	RTKTIMEOUT delay
Description	delay: maximum RTK data age (5 to 60) (unit second).
Example	rtktimeout 60

2.2.16 SAVECONFIG

This command is used to save current configuration. The saved configurations are still valid even if the board or receiver is rebooted.

Name	Value
Command	SAVECONFIG
Example	saveconfig

2.2.17 SHOWCONFIG

This command is to show all the configurations of the receiver.

Name	Value
Command	SHOWCONFIG
Example	showconfig

2.2.18 THISANTENNASET

This command is used to configure the height information of the antenna, which can be transmitted with RTCM1006 and CMRREF. This command is valid only for a base station.

Name	Value
Command	THISANTENNASET height X
Description	X: Valid value is 0 to 10, unit is meter.
Example	THISANTENNASET HEIGHT 0.000000

2.2.19 THISANTENNATYPE

This command is used to set the antenna type of this receiver. The antenna and random types are the IGS names for the antenna. If no user-defined antenna types are input, the antenna type broadcasted by Tersus receivers will be advnullantenna. This information will be broadcasted with RTCM1007, RTCM1008, RTCM1033 and CMRDES.

To set the antenna type, you have to go to NGS website (<https://www.ngs.noaa.gov/ANTCAL/index.shtml>) to get the type and random names of the antenna.

Name	Value
Command	THISANTENNATYPE ANTENNATYPE [random type] [setup id] [serial no]
Description	* antenna type: specify the antenna type, see table of antenna type * random type: the antenna type in NGS website. * setup id: the antenna random type in NGS website. 0: model for NGS. * serial no: default is the serial number of the antenna
Example	THISANTENNATYPE ADVNULLANTENNA NONE 0

Antenna Type

Value	Name
0	NONE
1	USER
2	TRSAX3702
3	TRSAX3703
4	TRSAX3705

2.2.20 UNDULATION

This command allows users to enter a specific geoidal undulation value. Four options are provided in the option field: the EGM96 table provides ellipsoid heights at a 1 degree by 1 degree spacing; the OSU89B table provides ellipsoid height at a 2degrees by 3degrees spacing; GSIGEO2011 is the geoidal model for Japan; users can use the specific undulation value. The default is EGM96.

The relation between ellipsoid height and mean sea-level (MSL) height is:

$$h = H + N$$

N = geoid/ellipsoid separation or geoid undulation

H = mean sea-level height or geoid height (height above the geoid)

h = ellipsoidal height (height above ellipsoid)

Name	Value
Command	UNDULATION option [separation]
Description	<p>option:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> * EGM96, default * OSU89B, use the OSU89B undulation table * GSIGEO2011, the model can be found in http://www.gsi.go.jp/buturisokuchi/geoid.html * USER, use the user specified undulation value <p>separation: required when USER option is selected. If type undulation only, it is to inquire the geoidal undulation.</p>
Example	undulation user -1.006

2.2.21 UNLOG

This command is to stop specified output, which is cancelling particular output.

Name	Value
Command	UNLOG port message
Description	* port: COM1 / COM2 / USB / FILE * message: NMEA message / rtcm message / observation message
Example	unlog com1 gpgga

2.2.22 UNLOGALL

This command is to stop all output from specified port.

Name	Value
Command	UNLOGALL [port] [held]
Description	* port: COM1 / COM2 / USB / FILE * held: FALSE: Does not remove logs with the HOLD parameter (default). TRUE: Remove previously held logs, even those with the HOLD parameter.
Example	unlogall

3 Logs

3.1 Log reference

Logs are used to extract information from the board or receiver.

3.1.1 AUTHLIST

This log contains the serial number of the board and the expired date of the current authcode. A new authcode must be input if the current authcode is expired, otherwise, the board cannot work.

This output of AUTHLIST can support ASCII or abbr. ASCII, binary format is not supported.

Name	Value
Message ID	1348
Input	log authlist
Function	Serial number and the current authcode.
Example output	<AUTHLIST COM1 0 0.0 FINE 2134 443451.000 00000000 0 1 <s/n:037001203200000134 <type:factory <key:2BBDE7E13DFA2236765D1A6EBE4F6A45CE413A2D24C5571 E58E5ECC92C2CFF6BD97C5B395EE0D0769F1711FB70EA6E9E9331 F3DE9B6F545D5374D917266E9E73 <status:valid level:4 expiredday:2099/12/31 group:0 groupnum:0

ID	Field	Description	Format
1	authlist header	Log header	
2	S/N	Serial number of the board	Char[]
3	Current authcode status	Current authcode and its status.	

3.1.2 BDSEPHemeris

This log contains a single set of BDS ephemeris parameters with appropriate scaling applied. Multiple messages are transmitted, one for each SV ephemeris collected.

Name	Value
Message ID	1696
Input	log bdsephemera onchanged
Function	Decode BDS ephemeris.
Example output	<pre> <BDSEPHemeris,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,182380.000,00000000,0,1; < 189 768 1.00 0 1.00e-10 1.00e-10 1 180000 2.87133618e-04 5.10969045e-12 0.00000000e+00 1 180000,5282.622843 2.2837857250e-04 2.019816654 3.6744387694e-09 8.0463641535e-01 2.2276588124e-01 -6.9845766499e-09 9.6570153515e-01 -3.3644258561e-10 -5.7970173657e-06 6.0047022998e-06 2.4534375000e+02 -1.1475000000e+02 7.9628080130e-08 4.0512531996e-08 <BDSEPHemeris,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,182380.000,00000000,0,1; < 182 768 1.00 0 1.61e-08 1.61e-08 1 180000 -7.66918645e-04 -2.19024798e-12 0.00000000e+00 1 180000,5282.613285 5.8900180738e-04 0.215837253 4.0769555358e-09 -2.7151473990e-01 2.3346671123e+00 -6.9285028857e-09 9.6354019365e-01 2.4643883660e-10 -5.4249539971e-07 6.0130842030e-06 2.3973437500e+02 -1.3109375000e+01 1.9557774067e-08 -4.6566128731e-08 <BDSEPHemeris,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,182380.000,00000000,0,1; < 181 768 1.00 0 1.45e-08 1.45e-08 1 180000 -6.82038488e-04 -6.72972789e-12 0.00000000e+00 1 180000,5282.616974 5.0850666594e-04 -0.581630548 4.0765983781e-09 -2.5616244601e-01 2.3347534113e+00 -6.9992201170e-09 9.6353069785e-01 2.4251010152e-10 -6.1932951212e-07 5.6340359151e-06 2.4340625000e+02 -1.3546875000e+01 -5.9604644775e-08 3.2596290112e-09 <BDSEPHemeris,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,182380.000,00000000,0,1; < 180 768 1.00 0 2.31e-08 2.31e-08 1 180000 -8.46382114e-04 -5.47295542e-12 0.00000000e+00 1 180000,5282.615583 6.2100228388e-04 -0.391262484 4.1019565772e-09 1.8893138668e+00 2.3329209440e+00 -6.9085020526e-09 9.6424592727e-01 2.0679432810e-10 -7.9162418842e-07 6.0703605413e-06 2.3879687500e+02 -1.2593750000e+01 1.5832483768e-08 -5.5879354477e-09 <BDSEPHemeris,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,182380.000,00000000,0,1; < 179 768 1.00 0 1.23e-08 1.23e-08 1 180000 5.54888393e-04 1.36388678e-11 0.00000000e+00 1 180000,5282.611227 6.0118071269e-04 -1.005527037 4.1151714134e-09 1.7396561521e+00 2.3323003947e+00 -6.8910013236e-09 9.6424734923e-01 2.2000916426e-10 -7.3900446296e-07 6.0973688960e-06 2.4101562500e+0 </pre>

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	BDSEPEMERIS header	Log header		H	0
2	satellite ID	ID/ranging code, start from 161	Ulong	4	H
3	Week	Week number	Ulong	4	H+4
4	URA	User range accuracy (metres). This is the evaluated URAI/URA lookup-table value.	Double	8	H+8
5	health 1	Autonomous satellite health flag. 0 means broadcasting satellite is good and 1 means not.	Ulong	4	H+16
6	tgd1	Equipment group delay differential for the B1 signal (seconds)	Double	8	H+20
7	tgd2	Equipment group delay differential for the B2 signal (seconds)	Double	8	H+28
8	AODC	Age of data, clock	Ulong	4	H+36
9	toc	Reference time of clock parameters (seconds)	Ulong	4	H+40
10	a ₀	Constant term of clock correction polynomial (seconds)	Double	8	H+44
11	a ₁	Linear term of clock correction polynomial (seconds/ seconds)	Double	8	H+52
12	a ₂	Quadratic term of clock correction polynomial (seconds/ seconds ²)	Double	8	H+60
13	AODE	Age of data, ephemeris	Ulong	4	H+68
14	toe	Reference time of clock parameters	Ulong	4	H+72
15	RootA	Square root of semi-major axis (sqrt(metres))	Double	8	H+76
16	ecc	Eccentricity (sqrt(metres))	Double	8	H+84
17	ω	Argument of perigee	Double	8	H+92

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
18	ΔN	Mean motion difference from computed value (radians/second)	Double	8	H+100
19	M0	Mean anomaly at reference time (radians)	Double	8	H+108
20	Ω_0	Longitude of ascending node of orbital of plane computed according to reference time (radians)	Double	8	H+116
21	$\dot{\Omega}$	Rate of right ascension (radians/second)	Double	8	H+124
22	i_0	Inclination angle at reference time (radians)	Double	8	H+132
23	IDOT	Rate of inclination angle (radians/second)	Double	8	H+140
24	c_{uc}	Amplitude of cosine harmonic correction term to the argument of latitude (radians)	Double	8	H+148
25	c_{us}	Amplitude of sine harmonic correction term to the argument of latitude (radians)	Double	8	H+156
26	c_{rc}	Amplitude of cosine harmonic correction term to the orbit radius (metres)	Double	8	H+164
27	c_{rs}	Amplitude of sine harmonic correction term to the orbit radius (metres)	Double	8	H+172
28	c_{ic}	Amplitude of cosine harmonic correction term to the angle of inclination (radians)	Double	8	H+180
29	c_{is}	Amplitude of sine harmonic correction term to the angle of inclination (radians)	Double	8	H+188
30	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+196
31	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

3.1.3 BDSIONO

This log contains the ionosphere parameters transmitted by BeiDou satellites.

Name	Value
Message ID	1590
Input	log bdsionoa onchanged
Function	ionosphere parameter transmitted by Beidou satellites
Example output	#BDSIONOA,COM2,0,0.0,FINESTEERING,2024,356755.000,00000000,1025,20161214; 161, 8.381903171539307e-09,1.490116119384766e-07,-1.370906829833984e-06, 2.741813659667969e-06,1.064960000000000e+05,-3.112960000000000e+05, 7.864320000000000e+05,-6.553600000000000e+0

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	BDSIONO header	Log header		H	0
2	ID	Transmitting satellite ID	Ulong	4	H
3	α_0	Klobuchar cosine curve amplitude constant term (seconds)	Double	8	H+4
4	α_1	Klobuchar cosine curve amplitude first-order term (seconds/ π)	Double	8	H+12
5	α_2	Klobuchar cosine curve amplitude second-order term (seconds/ π^2)	Double	8	H+20
6	α_3	Klobuchar cosine curve amplitude third-order term (seconds/ π^3)	Double	8	H+28
7	β_0	Klobuchar cosine curve period constant term (seconds)	Double	8	H+36
8	β_1	Klobuchar cosine curve period first-order term (seconds/ π)	Double	8	H+44
9	β_2	Klobuchar cosine curve period second-order term (seconds/ π^2)	Double	8	H+52
10	β_3	Klobuchar cosine curve period third-order term (seconds/ π^3)	Double	8	H+60
11	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+68
12	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

3.1.4 BESTPOS

This log contains the best position solution computed by the receiver. It also reports several status indicators, including differential age. A differential age of 0 indicates that no differential correction was used.

Name	Value
Message ID	42
Input	log bestpos ontime 1
Function	Best position
Example output	BESTPOS COM1 0 0.0 FINESTEERING 1985 111380.000 00000000 122 20161214 SOL_COMPUTED SINGLE 31.19041832433 121.59320409832 29.2071 11.5177 WGS84 1.0093 1.0814 1.1129 "0000" 0.000 0.000 24 24 0 24 0 00 30 33

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	BESTPOS header	Log header		H	0
2	sol stat	Solution status, see table of Solution Status	Enum	4	H
3	pos type	Position type, see table of Position or Velocity Type	Enum	4	H+4
4	lat	Latitude (degrees)	Double	8	H+8
5	lon	Longitude (degrees)	Double	8	H+16
6	hgt	Height above mean sea level (meters)	Double	8	H+24
7	undulation	Undulation - the relationship between the geoid and the ellipsoid (m) of the chosen datum	Float	4	H+32
8	datum id#	Datum ID number	Enum	4	H+36
9	lat σ	Latitude standard deviation (m)	Float	4	H+40
10	lon σ	Longitude standard deviation (m)	Float	4	H+44
11	hgt σ	Height standard deviation (m)	Float	4	H+48
12	Stn id	Base station ID	Char[4]	4	H+52
13	diff_age	Differential age in seconds	Float	4	H+56
14	sol_age	Solution age in seconds	Float	4	H+60
15	#SVs	Number of satellites tracked	Uchar	1	H+64
16	#solnSVs	Number of satellites used in solution	Uchar	1	H+65
17	#solnL1SVs	Number of satellites with L1/E1/B1 signals used in solution	Uchar	1	H+66
18	#solnMultiSVs	Number of satellites with multi-frequency signals used in solution	Uchar	1	H+67
19	Reserved		Hex	1	H+68
20	ext sol stat	Extended solution status	Hex	1	H+69
21	Galileo and BDS sig mask	Galileo and BDS signals used mask (see Table 56 BESTPOS Galileo and BDS Signal-Used Mask)	Hex	1	H+70

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
22	GPS and GLONASS sig mask	GPS and GLONASS signals used mask (see table of BESTPOS GPS and GLONASS Signal-Used Mask)	Hex	1	H+71
23	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+72
24	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

Solution Status

Binary	ASCII	Description
0	SOL_COMPUTED	Solution computed
1	INSUFFICIENT_OBS	Insufficient observations
2	NO_CONVERGENCE	No convergence
3	SINGULARITY	Singularity at parameters matrix
4	COV_TRACE	Covariance trace exceeds maximum (trace > 1000 m)
5	TEST_DIST	Test distance exceeded (maximum of 3 rejections if distance >10 km)
6	COLD_START	Not yet converged from cold start
7	V_H_LIMIT	Height or velocity limits exceeded (in accordance with export licensing restrictions)
8	VARIANCE	Variance exceeds limits
9	RESIDUALS	Residuals are too large
11	SOL_STATUS_INSUFFICIENT_OBS_RTK	Insufficient common observations for RTK
13	INTEGRITY_WARNING	Large residuals make position unreliable
18	PENDING	When a FIX POSITION command is entered, the receiver computes its own position and determines if the fixed position is valid

Position or Velocity Type

Binary	ASCII	Description
0	NONE	No solution
1	FIXEDPOS	Position has been fixed by the FIX POSITION command
2	FIXEDHEIGHT	Position has been fixed by the FIX HEIGHT/AUTO command
4	FLOATCONV	Solution from floating point carrier phase ambiguities
5	WIDELANE	Solution from wide-lane ambiguities
6	NARROWLANE	Solution from narrow-lane ambiguities
8	DOPPLER_VELOCITY	Velocity computed using instantaneous Doppler
16	SINGLE	Single point position
17	PSRDIFF	Pseudorange differential solution
18	WAAS	Solution calculated using corrections from an WAAS
19	PROPAGATED	Propagated by a Kalman filter without new observations
32	L1_FLOAT	Floating L1 ambiguity solution
33	IONOFREE_FLOAT	Floating ionospheric-free ambiguity solution
34	NARROW_FLOAT	Floating narrow-lane ambiguity solution
48	L1_INT	Integer L1 ambiguity solution
49	WIDE_INT	Integer wide-lane ambiguity solution
50	NARROW_INT	Integer narrow-lane ambiguity solution

BESTPOS GPS and GLONASS Signal-Used Mask

Bit	Mask	Description
0	0x01	GPS L1 used in Solution
1	0x02	GPS L2 used in Solution
2	0x04	GPS L5 used in Solution
3	0x08	Reserved
4	0x10	GLONASS L1 used in Solution
5	0x20	GLONASS L2 used in Solution
6-7	0x40-0x80	Reserved

BESTPOS Galileo and BDS Signal-Used Mask

Bit	Mask	Description
0	0x01	Galileo E1 used in Solution
1-3	0x02 -- 0x08	Reserved
4	0x10	BDS B1 used in Solution
5	0x20	BDS B2 used in Solution
6-7	0x40 -- 0x80	Reserved

3.1.5 BESTVEL

This log contains the best available velocity information computed by the receiver. In addition, it reports a velocity status indicator, which is useful to indicate whether or not the corresponding data is valid.

Name	Value
Message ID	99
Input	log bestvel ontime 1
Function	Best available velocity data.
Example output	BESTVEL COM1 0 0.0 FINESTEERING 1985 111487.000 00000000 122 20161214 SOL_COMPUTED SINGLE 0.000 0.0000 0.0024 0.000000 -0.0038 0.0

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	BESTVEL header	Log header		H	0
2	sol stat	Solution status, see table of Solution Status	Enum	4	H
3	pos type	Position type, see table of Position or Velocity Type	Enum	4	H+4
4	latency	A measure of the latency in the velocity time tag in seconds. It should be subtracted from the time to give improved results (s)	Float	4	H+8
5	age	Differential age in seconds	Float	4	H+12
6	hor spd	Horizontal speed over ground, in metres per second	Double	8	H+16
7	trk gnd	Actual direction of motion over ground (track over ground) with respect to True North, in degrees	Double	8	H+24
8	vert spd	Vertical speed, in metres per second, where positive values indicate increasing altitude (up) and negative values indicate decreasing altitude (down)	Double	8	H+32
9	Reserved		Float	4	H+40
10	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+44
11	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

3.1.6 BESTXYZ

This log contains the receiver's best available position and velocity in ECEF coordinates. The position and velocity status fields indicate whether or not the corresponding data is valid.

Name	Value
Message ID	241
Input	log bestxyz ontime 1
Function	Best available Cartesian position and velocity
Example output	<p>BESTXYZ COM1 0 0.0 FINESTEERING 1985 111549.000 00000000 122 20161214 SOL_COMPUTED SINGLE -2860998.0551 4651722.7067 3283993.2404 1.1682 1.4465 1.2355 SOL_COMPUTED DOPPLER_VELOCITY -0.0041 -0.0029 0.0008 0.0080 0.0100 0.0085 "0000" 0 0.000 0.000 25 25 0 25 0 00 30 33</p>

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	BESTXYZ header	Log header		H	0
2	P-sol status	Solution status, see table of Solution Status	Enum	4	H
3	pos type	Position type, see table of Position or Velocity Type	Enum	4	H+4
4	P-X	Position X-coordinate (m)	Double	8	H+8
5	P-Y	Position Y-coordinate (m)	Double	8	H+16
6	P-Z	Position Z-coordinate (m)	Double	8	H+24
7	P-X σ	Standard deviation of P-X (m)	Float	4	H+32
8	P-Y σ	Standard deviation of P-Y (m)	Float	4	H+36
9	P-Z σ	Standard deviation of P-Z (m)	Float	4	H+40
10	V-sol status	Solution status, see table of Solution Status	Enum	4	H+44
11	Vel type	Velocity type, see table of Position or Velocity Type	Enum	4	H+48
12	V-X	Velocity vector along X-axis (m/s)	Double	8	H+52
13	V-Y	Velocity vector along Y-axis (m/s)	Double	8	H+60
14	V-Z	Velocity vector along Z-axis (m/s)	Double	8	H+68
15	V-X σ	Standard deviation of V-X (m/s)	Float	4	H+76
16	V-Y σ	Standard deviation of V-Y (m/s)	Float	4	H+80
17	V-Z σ	Standard deviation of V-Z (m/s)	Float	4	H+84
18	stn ID	Base station identification	Char[4]	4	H+88
19	V-latency	A measure of the latency in the velocity time tag in seconds. It should be subtracted from the time to give improved results	Float	4	H+92
20	diff_age	Differential age in seconds	Float	4	H+96
21	sol_age	Solution age in seconds	Float	4	H+100
22	#SVs	Number of satellites tracked	Uchar	1	H+104
23	#solnSVs	Number of satellite vehicles used in solution	Uchar	1	H+105
24	#ggL1	Number of GPS plus GLONASS plus BDS L1/B1 used in solution	Uchar	1	H+106

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
25	#solnMultiSVs	Number of satellites with L1/E1/B1 signals used in solution	Uchar	1	H+107
26	Reserved		Char	1	H+108
27	ext sol stat	Extended solution status	Hex	1	H+109
28	Galileo and BDS sig mask	Galileo and BDS signals used mask (see table of BESTPOS Galileo and BDS Signal-Used Mask)	Hex	1	H+110
29	GPS and GLONASS sig mask	GPS and GLONASS signals used mask (see table of BESTPOS GPS and GLONASS Signal-Used Mask)	Hex	1	H+111
30	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+112
31	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

3.1.7 CMRGLOOBS

This log is to output GLONASS observations in CMR format.

Name	Value
Message ID	104
Input	log cmrgloobs ontime x
Function	Output GLONASS observations in CMR format.
Example output	Input:log cmrgloobs ontime 1 <OK

3.1.8 GALINAVEPHEMERIS

This log contains the Galileo INAV ephemeris information. Multiple messages are transmitted, one for each SVID with date.

Name	Value
Message ID	1309
Input	log galinavephemeric onchanged
Function	Decode Galileo INAV ephemeris.
Example output	<pre> <GALINAVEEPHEMERIS,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,181845.000,00000000,0,1; < 27 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 45 3 3 180600 180600 -2.168046802e+00 3.028697586e-09 3.497112775e-04 5.440618469e+03 9.803480310e-01 1.717928701e-10 -1.398325957e+00 -1.413054413e+00 -5.635591888e-09 6.575137377e-06 6.072223186e-06 2.183750000e+02 1.404062500e+02 -0.000000047 -1.676380634e-08 1.290835789e-04 -8.029133e-12 0.00000e+00 -4.657e-10 -4.657e-10 <GALINAVEEPHEMERIS,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,181845.000,00000000,0,1; < 15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 45 3 3 180600 180600 -2.287300915e+00 2.393671135e-09 1.627230085e-04 5.440601952e+03 9.925867174e-01 -5.964534161e-11 6.826605164e-01 -2.573989129e+00 -5.229860702e-09 -5.517154932e-06 9.732320905e-06 1.517187500e+02 -1.194062500e+02 -0.000000030 -1.322478056e-07 8.515709778e-04 -1.492140e-12 0.00000e+00 3.958e-09 4.424e-09 <GALINAVEEPHEMERIS,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,181845.000,00000000,0,1; < 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 39 3 3 177000 177000 -5.082165411e-02 3.661938249e-09 1.060520299e-04 5.440614738e+03 9.544220140e-01 -1.507205638e-10 2.790713746e+00 4.792686342e-01 -5.760954253e-09 -1.773238182e-06 6.707385182e-06 1.973750000e+02 -3.606250000e+01 0.000000017 2.607703209e-08 -3.441217123e-04 3.112177e-12 0.00000e+00 1.397e-09 1.630e-09 <GALINAVEEPHEMERIS,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,181845.000,00000000,0,1; < 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 39 3 3 177000 177000 -7.365141706e-01 3.668367088e-09 3.284568666e-04 5.440614939e+03 9.544082801e-01 -1.164334213e-10 2.790723801e+00 3.749178786e-01 -5.791312660e-09 -1.672655344e-06 6.521120667e-06 1.987812500e+02 -3.800000000e+01 0.000000024 -1.490116119e-08 -3.454764956e-04 -4.234835e-12 0.00000e+00 9.313e-10 1.164e-09 </pre>

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	GALINAVEPHEMERIS header	Log header		H	0
2	SatId	Satellite identifier	Ulong	4	H
3	E5bHealth	E5b health status bits	Uchar	1	H+4
4	E5bDVS	E5b data validity status	Uchar	1	H+5
5	Reserved		Uchar	1	H+6
6	Reserved		Uchar	1	H+7
7	E1bHealth	E1b health status bits	Uchar	1	H+8
8	E1bDVS	E1b data validity status	Uchar	1	H+9
9	Reserved		Uchar	1	H+10
10	Reserved		Uchar	1	H+11
11	IODnav	Issue of data ephemeris	Ushort	2	H+12
12	SISA Index	Signal in space accuracy (unitless)	Uchar	1	H+14
13	INAV Source	Identifies the source signal: 0 = Unknown 1 = E1b 2 = E5b 3 = E1b and E5b	Uchar	1	H+15
14	T0e	Ephemeris reference time (s)	Ulong	4	H+16
15	T0c	Clock correction data reference time of week from the I/NAV message (s)	Ulong	4	H+20
16	M0	Mean anomaly at ref time (radians)	Double	8	H+24
17	DeltaN	Mean motion difference (radians/s)	Double	8	H+32
18	Ecc	Eccentricity (unitless)	Double	8	H+40
19	RootA	Square root of semi-major axis	Double	8	H+48
20	I0	Inclination angle at ref time (radians)	Double	8	H+56

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
21	IDot	Rate of inclination angle (radians/s)	Double	8	H+64
22	Omega0	Longitude of ascending node of orbital plane at weekly epoch (radians)	Double	8	H+72
23	Omega	Argument of perigee (radians)	Double	8	H+80
24	OmegaDot	Rate of right ascension (radians/s)	Double	8	H+88
25	Cuc	Amplitude of the cosine harmonic correction term to the argument of latitude (radians)	Double	8	H+96
26	Cus	Amplitude of the sine harmonic correction term to the argument of latitude (radians)	Double	8	H+104
27	Crc	Amplitude of the cosine harmonic correction term to the orbit radius (m)	Double	8	H+112
28	Crs	Amplitude of the sine harmonic correction term to the orbit radius (m)	Double	8	H+120
29	Cic	Amplitude of the cosine harmonic correction term to the angle of inclination (radians)	Double	8	H+128
30	Cis	Amplitude of the sine harmonic correction term to the angle of inclination (radians)	Double	8	H+136
31	Af0	SV clock bias correction coefficient from the I/NAV message (s)	Double	8	H+144
32	Af1	SV clock drift correction coefficient from the I/NAV message (s/s)	Double	8	H+152
33	Af2	SV clock drift rate correction coefficient from the I/NAV message (s/s ²)	Double	8	H+160

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
34	E1E5aBGD	E1, E5a broadcast group delay	Double	8	H+168
35	E1E5bBGD	E1, E5b broadcast group delay	Double	8	H+176
36	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Hex	4	H+184
37	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

3.1.9 GLOEPHEMERIS

This log contains GLONASS ephemeris information. GLONASS ephemerides are referenced to the PZ90.02 geodetic datum. No adjustment between the GPS and GLONASS reference frames are made for positioning. Multiple messages are transmitted, one for each SVID with data.

Name	Value
Message ID	723
Input	log gloephemerisa onchanged
Function	Decode GLONASS ephemeris.
Example output	<pre> #GLOEPHEMERISA,COM2,0,0,0,FINE,2124,181879.000,00000000,0,1;61,9,1,0,2124, 182718000,10782,266,0,0,23,0,-1.9934690429687500e+07,1.1610552734375000e+07, 1.0871672363281250e+07,-1.3716983795166016e+03,5.9706020355224609e+02, -3.1588726043701172e+03,-9.3132257461547852e-07,-9.3132257461547852e-07, -1.8626451492309570e-06,-1.4165416359901428e-05,3.7252902984619141e-09, 9.0949470177292824e-13,19800,3,1,0,29e5777c93 #GLOEPHEMERISA,COM2,0,0,0,FINE,2124,181879.000,00000000,0,1;60,10,1,0,2124, 182718000,10782,266,0,0,23,0,-2.4440876953125000e+07,6.9341806640625000e+06, -2.2388955078125000e+06,3.6651134490966797e+02,1.3733196258544922e+02, -3.5926914215087891e+03,-3.7252902984619141e-06,-9.3132257461547852e-07, -1.8626451492309570e-06,-3.3355038613080978e-04,7.4505805969238281e-09, 1.8189894035458565e-12,19800,3,3,0,29b898d78d #GLOEPHEMERISA,COM2,0,0,0,FINE,2124,181879.000,00000000,0,1;54,11,1,0,2124, 182718000,10782,266,0,0,23,0,-4.2901030273437500e+06,1.2036435058593750e+07, 2.2072879882812500e+07,-2.8462810516357422e+03,1.0274372100830078e+03, -1.1181354522705078e+03,9.3132257461547852e-07,0.0000000000000000e+00, -1.8626451492309570e-06,-3.6012101918458939e-04,0.0000000000000000e+00, 2.7284841053187847e-12,19800,3,3,0,29c8253b38 #GLOEPHEMERISA,COM2,0,0,0,FINE,2124,181879.000,00000000,0,1;40,12,1,0,2124, 182718000,10782,266,0,0,23,0,-2.1664648437500000e+06,2.4796314941406250e+07, -5.6641328125000000e+06,4.4937133789062500e+00,7.9598331451416016e+02, 3.4559640884399414e+03,-0.0000000000000000e+00,-9.3132257461547852e-07, 9.3132257461547852e-07,-2.2455118596553802e-05,-2.7939677238464355e-09, 9.0949470177292824e-13,19800,3,3,0,13e31da8be #GLOEPHEMERISA,COM2,0,0,0,FINE,2124,181879.000,00000000,0,1;39,3,1,0,2124, 182718000,10782,266,0,0,23,0,-9.7864448242187500e+06,2.0540821777343750e+07, 1.1626337890625000e+07,4.6576309204101563e+02,-1.5216989517211914e+03, 3.0841417312622070e+03,0.0000000000000000e+00,-0.0000000000000000e+00, -9.3132257461547852e-07,-4.4665206223726273e-04,5.5879354476928711e- 09,1.8189894 </pre>

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	GLOEPHEMERIS header	Log header		H	0
2	sloto	Slot information offset - PRN identification (Slot + 37). This is also called SLOTO in Connect	Ushort	2	H
3	frequ	Frequency channel offset for satellite in the range 0 to 20	Ushort	2	H+2
4	sat type	Satellite type where 0 = GLO_SAT 1 = GLO_SAT_M (M type) 2 = GLO_SAT_K (K type)	Uchar	1	H+4
5	Reserved			1	H+5
6	e week	Reference week of ephemeris (GPS reference time)	Ushort	2	H+6
7	e time	Reference time of ephemeris (GPS reference time) (ms)	Ulong	4	H+8
8	t offset	Integer seconds between GPS and GLONASS time. A positive value implies GLONASS is ahead of GPS reference time.	Ulong	4	H+12
9	Nt	Calendar number of day within 4 year interval starting at Jan 1 of a leap year	Ushort	2	H+16
10	Reserved			1	H+18
11	Reserved			1	H+19
12	issue	15 minute interval number corresponding to ephemeris reference time	Ulong	4	H+20
13	health	Ephemeris health where 0-3 = GOOD 4-15 = BAD	Ulong	4	H+24
14	pos x	X coordinate for satellite at reference time (PZ-90.02) (metres)	Double	8	H+28
15	pos y	Y coordinate for satellite at reference time (PZ-90.02) (metres)	Double	8	H+36

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
16	pos z	Z coordinate for satellite at reference time (PZ-90.02) (metres)	Double	8	H+44
17	vel x	X coordinate for satellite velocity at reference time (PZ-90.02) (metres/s)	Double	8	H+52
18	vel y	Y coordinate for satellite velocity at reference time (PZ-90.02) (metres/s)	Double	8	H+60
19	vel z	Z coordinate for satellite velocity at reference time (PZ-90.02), (metres/s)	Double	8	H+68
20	LS acc x	X coordinate for lunisolar acceleration at reference time (PZ-90.02), (metres/s/s)	Double	8	H+76
21	LS acc y	Y coordinate for lunisolar acceleration at reference time (PZ-90.02) (metres/s/s)	Double	8	H+84
22	LS acc z	Z coordinate for lunisolar acceleration at reference time (PZ-90.02) (metres/s/s)	Double	8	H+92
23	tau_n	Correction to the nth satellite time t_n relative to GLONASS time t_c (seconds)	Double	8	H+100
24	delta_tau_n	Time difference between navigation RF signal transmitted in L2 sub-band and navigation RF signal transmitted in L1 sub-band by nth satellite (seconds)	Double	8	H+108
25	gamma	Frequency correction (seconds/second)	Double	8	H+116
26	Tk	Time of frame start (since start of GLONASS day) (seconds)	Ulong	4	H+124
27	P	Technological parameter	Ulong	4	H+128
28	Ft	User range	Ulong	4	H+132
29	age	Age of data (days)	Ulong	4	H+136
30	Flags	Information flags	Ulong	4	H+140

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
31	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+144
32	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

GLONASS Ephemeris Flags Coding

Nibble Number	Bit	Description	Range Values	Hex Value
N0	0	P1 Flag - Time interval between adjacent iISSUE (fb) values	See table of P1 Flag Range Values	00000001
	1	P1 Flag - Time interval between adjacent iISSUE (fb) values	See table of P1 Flag Range Values	00000002
	2	P2 Flag - Oddness or Evenness of iISSUE (fb) value	0 = even 1 = odd	00000004
	3	P3 Flag - Number of satellites with almanac information within current subframe	0 = four 1 = five	00000008
N-1 through N-7	4 ... 31	Reserved		

P1 Flag Range Values

State	Description
00	0 minutes
01	30 minutes
10	45 minutes
11	60 minutes

3.1.10 GPGGA

This log contains time, position and fix related data of the GNSS receiver. The GPGGA log outputs these messages without waiting for a valid almanac.

The NMEA (National Marine Electronics Association) has defined standards that specify how electronic equipment for marine users communicates. GNSS receivers are part of this standard and the NMEA has defined the format for several GNSS data logs, or known as 'sentences'. Each NMEA sentence begins with a '\$' followed by the prefix 'GL' or 'GN' followed by a sequence of letters that define the type of information contained in the sentence. Data contained within the

sentence is separated by commas and the sentence is terminated with a two digit checksum followed by a carriage return/line feed. Here is an example of a NMEA sentence describing time, position and fix related data.

Name	Value
Message ID	218
Input	log gpgga ontime 1
Example output (GPS only)	\$GPGGA,075255.00,3111.4240599,N,12135.5915584,E,4,10,0.6,28.774,M,11.518,M,1.0,0000*6A
Example output (Combined GPS/GLO/BDS)	\$GNGGA,064334.00,3111.4245500,N,12135.5914008,E,1,54,0.5,27.935,M,11.518,M,,*43

Field	Structure	Description	Type	Example
1	\$GPGGA	Log header		
2	utc	UTC time status of position (hours/minutes/seconds/decimal seconds)	hhmmss.ss	064334.00
3	lat	Latitude (DDmm.mm)	IIII.II	3111.4245500
4	lat dir	Latitude direction (N = North, S = South)	a	N
5	lon	Longitude (DDDmm.mm)	yyyyy.yy	12135.5914008
6	lon dir	Longitude direction (E = East, W = West)	a	E
7	quality	0: Fix not available or invalid 1: Single point 2: Pseudorange differential 4: RTK fixed ambiguity solution 5: RTK floating ambiguity solution 7: Manual input mode(fixed position)	x	4
8	sats	Number of satellites in use. May be different to the number in view.	xx	54
9	hdop	Horizontal dilution of precision	x.x	0.5
10	alt	Antenna altitude above/below mean sea level	x.x	27.935
11	a-units	Units of antenna altitude (M = metres)	M	M
12	undulation	Undulation - the relationship between the geoid and the WGS84 ellipsoid	x.x	11.518
13	u-units	Units of undulation (M = metres)	M	M
14	age	Age of correction data (in seconds)	xx	1.0
15	stn	ID Differential base station ID	xxxx	0000
16	*xx	Checksum	*hh	
17	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator	-	

3.1.11 GPGLL

This log contains latitude and longitude of present vessel position, time of position fix and status.

Name	Value
Message ID	219
Input	log gpgll ontime 1
Function	Geographic position
Example output (GPS only)	\$GPGLL,3111.4253764,N,12135.5908779,E,015133.00,A,A*7C
Example output (Combined GPS/GLO/BDS)	\$GNGLL,3111.4253694,N,12135.5908841,E,015128.00,A,A*7C

Field	Structure	Description	Type	Example
1	\$GPGLL	Log header		
2	lat	Latitude (DDmm.mm)	IIII.II	3111.4253694
3	lat dir	Latitude direction (N = North, S = South)	a	N
4	lon	Longitude (DDDmm.mm)	yyyyy.yy	12135.5908841
5	lon dir	Longitude direction (E = East, W = West)	a	E
6	utc	UTC time status of position (hours/minutes/seconds/decimal seconds)	hhmmss.ss	015128.00
7	data status	Data status: A = Data valid, V = Data invalid	x	A
8	mode ind	Positioning system mode indicator, see below table for NMEA Positioning System Mode Indicator.	xx	A
9	*xx	Checksum	*hh	
10	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator	-	

Mode	NMEA Positioning System Mode Indicator
A	Autonomous
D	Differential
E	Estimated (dead reckoning) mode
M	Manual input
N	Data not valid

3.1.12 GPGSA

This log contains GNSS receiver operating mode, satellites used for navigation and DOP values. The GPGSA log outputs these messages without waiting for a valid almanac.

Name	Value
Message ID	221
Input	log gpgsa ontime 1
Function	GPS DOP and active satellites
Example output (GPS only)	\$GPGSA,A,3,10,12,14,25,26,29,31,32,,,,,1.0,0.8,0.6*31
Example output (Combined GPS/GLO/BDS)	\$GNGSA,A,1,10,12,13,15,20,21,24,25,32,,,,,1.2,0.6,1.0*2F \$GNGSA,A,1,74,70,86,73,75,65,88,87,71,72,,,,,1.2,0.6,1.0*29 \$GNGSA,A,1,161,162,163,164,166,167,168,169,170,173,174,,1.2,0.6,1.0*1F

Field	Structure	Description	Type	Example
1	\$GPGSA	Log header		
2	mode MA	A = Automatic 2D/3D M = Manual, forced to operate in 2D or 3D	M	A
3	mode 123	Mode: 1 = Fix not available; 2 = 2D; 3 = 3D	x	3
4~15	prn	PRN numbers of satellites used in solution (null for unused fields), total of 12 fields GPS = 1 to 32 GLO = 65 to 96 (64+GLONASS slot number) BDS = 1 to 46 GAL = 1 to 36	x.x,x.x,...	10,12,14,25,26,29,31,32,,,,,
16	pdop	Position dilution of precision	x.x	1.0
17	hdop	Horizontal dilution of precision	x.x	0.8
18	vdop	Vertical dilution of precision	x.x	0.6
19	*xx	Checksum	*hh	
20	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator	-	

3.1.13 GPGSV

This log contains the number of GPS SVs in view, PRN numbers, elevation, azimuth and SNR value.

Name	Value
Message ID	223
Input	log gpgsv ontime 1
Function	Satellites in view
Example output (Combined GPS/GLO/BDS)	<pre> log gpgsv <OK \$GPGSV,3,1,11,02,23,277,39,03,21,041,35,04,20,088,37,05,02,216,32*72 \$GPGSV,3,2,11,06,53,308,44,09,23,127,38,12,07,324,34,17,70,045,44*72 \$GPGSV,3,3,11,19,63,351,43,22,01,042,27,28,41,185,42*43 \$GLGSV,3,1,09,65,10,183,00,70,13,030,28,71,50,072,42,72,43,152,41*6B \$GLGSV,3,2,09,76,21,227,40,77,26,284,29,85,12,085,34,86,44,036,00*62 \$GLGSV,3,3,09,87,26,316,40*57 \$BDGSV,6,1,23,01,46,141,41,02,36,236,38,03,53,201,42,04,36,122,38*6C \$BDGSV,6,2,23,05,15,255,00,06,06,173,35,07,48,193,42,08,60,324,42*66 \$BDGSV,6,3,23,10,58,231,42,13,47,285,43,16,03,177,00,19,45,175,45*61 \$BDGSV,6,4,23,20,57,083,47,22,01,203,00,26,11,291,38,29,64,026,00*6B \$BDGSV,6,5,23,30,28,094,42,32,14,040,37,35,33,312,44,36,03,191,34*62 \$BDGSV,6,6,23,38,62,315,45,40,61,204,45,45,17,238,38*51 \$GAGSV,3,1,09,04,31,150,38,11,43,307,39,12,52,035,39,19,34,080,35*6A \$GAGSV,3,2,09,24,40,226,42,25,32,293,40,31,12,180,00,33,13,076,33*63 \$GAGSV,3,3,09,36,02,276,00*55 </pre>

Field	Structure	Description	Type	Example
1	\$GPGSV	Log header		
2	# msgs	Total number of messages (1-9)	x	3
3	msg #	Message number (1-9)	x	1
4	# sats	Total number of satellites in view. May be different than the number of satellites in use.	xx	09
5	prn	Satellite PRN number GPS = 1 to 32 GLO = 65 to 96 (64+ GLONASS slot number) BDS = 1 to 46 GAL = 1 to 36	xx	10
6	elev	Elevation, degrees, 90 maximum	xx	36
7	azimuth	Azimuth, degrees True, 000 to 359	xxx	319
8	SNR	SNR (C/No) 00-99 dB, null when not tracking	xx	47
...	...	Next satellite PRN number, elev, azimuth, SNR,		
...		
...	...	Last satellite PRN number, elev, azimuth, SNR,		
variable	*xx	Checksum	*hh	*61
variable	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator	-	

3.1.14 GPNTR

This general-used NMEA message includes distance between reference station and the rover station, distance in east, north and up direction. This log is only valid when the receiver is working as a rover and its position type is RTK or DGPS.

Name	Value
Message ID	209
Input	log gpntr ontime 1
Example output	\$GPNTR,024404.00,1,17253.242,+5210.449,-16447.587,-49.685,0004*40

Field	Structure	Description	Type	Example
1	\$GPNTTR	Log header		
2	utc	UTC of time	hhmmss.ss	024404.00
3	pos status	0: Fix not available or invalid 1: Single point 2: Pseudorange differential 4: RTK fixed ambiguity solution 5: RTK floating ambiguity solution	x	4
4	distance	The distance between the rover and the base. (unit: meters)	dddd.ddd	17253.242
5	distance in north	Direction: +:North, -:South	dddd.ddd	+5210.449
6	distance in east	Direction: +:East, -:West	dddd.ddd	-16447.587
7	distance in vertical direction	Direction: +:Up, -:Down	dddd.ddd	-49.685
8	Station ID	0~1023, or "(No ref-station)	x	0004
9	*xx	Checksum	*hh	*40
10	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator	-	

3.1.15 GPRMC

This log contains time, date, position, track made good and speed data provided by the GPS navigation receiver.

Name	Value
Message ID	225
Input	log gprmc ontime 1
Function	GPS specific information
Example output (GPS only)	\$GPRMC,033255.00,A,3111.4246749,N,12135.5908896,E,0.065,0.0,070417,0.0,E,A*04
Example output (Combined GPS/GLO/BDS)	\$GNRMC,030840.40,A,3111.42520653,N,12135.59053522,E,0.038,138.4,280317,0.0,E,A*22

Field	Structure	Description	Type	Example
1	\$GPRMC	Log header		
2	utc	UTC of position	hhmmss.ss	030840.40
3	pos status	Position status (A = data valid, V = data invalid)	A	A
4	lat	Latitude (DDmm.mm)	IIII.II	3111.4253694
5	lat dir	Latitude direction (N = North, S = South)	a	N
6	lon	Longitude (DDDmm.mm)	yyyyy.yy	12135.5908841
7	lon dir	Longitude direction (E = East, W = West)	a	E
8	speed Kn	Speed over ground, knots	x.x	0.038
9	track true	Track made good, degrees True	x.x	138.4
10	date	Date: dd/mm/yy	xxxxxx	280317
11	mag var	Magnetic variation, degrees	x.x	0.0
12	var dir	Magnetic variation direction E/W	a	E
13	mode ind	Positioning system mode indicator, see table for NMEA Positioning System Mode Indicator.	xx	A
14	*xx	Checksum	*hh	*22
15	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator	-	

3.1.16 GPSEPHM

This log contains a single set of GPS ephemeris parameters.

Name	Value
Message ID	7
Input	log gpsephema onchanged
Function	Decode GPS ephemeris.
Example output	<pre> <GPSEPHEM,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,182393.000,00000000,0,1; < 25 180000.0 0 67 67 2124 2124 187200.0 2.656097136e+07 4.666265797e-09 2.128995928e+00 9.138991125e-03 9.319413431e-01 4.053115845e-06 4.878267646e-06 2.851875000e+02 8.087500000e+01 -1.657754183e-07 -1.955777407e-07 9.638315089e-01 1.303625730e-10 -1.155894216e+00 -8.208913363e-09 67 187200.0 5.587935448e-09 5.26025e-05 5.57066e-12 0.00000e+00 TRUE 1.458535096e-04 1.0000000e+00 <GPSEPHEM,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,182393.000,00000000,0,1; < 19 180000.0 0 96 96 2124 2124 187200.0 2.656065063e+07 4.173745282e-09 2.135841615e+00 9.239178267e-03 1.721992851e+00 -4.319474101e-06 4.548579454e-06 2.993125000e+02 -8.156250000e+01 1.434236765e-07 -2.793967724e-08 9.821103807e-01 -4.200174954e-10 -5.382758796e-03 -8.014262398e-09 96 187200.0 -1.536682248e-08 -1.01670e-04 5.00222e-12 0.00000e+00 TRUE 1.458556588e-04 1.0000000e+00 <GPSEPHEM,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,182393.000,00000000,0,1; < 17 180000.0 0 85 85 2124 2124 187200.0 2.656122022e+07 4.266606293e-09 -4.595014320e-01 1.343255513e-02 -1.636250153e+00 -3.570690751e-06 5.032867193e-06 2.974375000e+02 -6.950000000e+01 -1.322478056e-07 1.229345798e-07 9.838031290e-01 -2.946551307e-10 -5.081291464e-02 -8.398206962e-09 85 187200.0 -1.117587090e-08 3.29385e-04 5.45697e-12 0.00000e+00 TRUE 1.458510602e-04 1.0000000e+00 <GPSEPHEM,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,182393.000,00000000,0,1; < 13 180000.0 0 121 121 2124 2124 187200.0 2.656046371e+07 4.570190367e-09 -1.003254407e+00 4.546834040e-03 1.046009399e+00 -9.797513485e-07 8.516013622e-06 2.197500000e+02 -2.096875000e+01 5.029141903e-08 5.401670933e-08 9.683512441e-01 -2.839403987e-10 -3.122247692e+00 -8.007476401e-09 121 187200.0 -1.117587090e-08 4.75659e-05 3.52429e-12 0.00000e+00 TRUE 1.458575950e-04 1.0000000e+00 <GPSEPHEM,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2124,182393.000,00000000,0,1; < 12 180000.0 0 68 68 2124 2124 187200.0 2.655987402e+07 4.375539402e-09 2.381090104e+00 7.910413318e-03 1.166490060e+00 3.516674042e-06 4.481524229e-06 2.971250000 </pre>

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	GPSEPHEM header	Log header		H	0
2	PRN	Satellite PRN number	Ulong	4	H
3	tow	Time stamp of subframe 1 (seconds)	Double	8	H+4
4	health	Health status - a 6-bit health code as defined in ICD-GPS-200	Ulong	4	H+12
5	IODE1	Issue of ephemeris data 1	Ulong	4	H+16
6	IODE2	Issue of ephemeris data 2	Ulong	4	H+20
7	week	toe week number (computed from Z count week)	Ulong	4	H+24
8	z week	Z count week number. This is the week number from subframe 1 of the ephemeris. The 'toe week' (field #7) is derived from this to account for rollover	Ulong	4	H+28
9	toe	Reference time for ephemeris, seconds	Double	8	H+32
10	A	Semi-major axis, metres	Double	8	H+40
11	ΔN	Mean motion difference, radians/second	Double	8	H+48
12	M_0	Mean anomaly of reference time, radians	Double	8	H+56
13	ecc	Eccentricity, dimensionless - quantity defined for a conic section where $e=0$ is a circle, $e=1$ is a parabola, $0 < e < 1$ is an ellipse and $e > 1$ is a hyperbola	Double	8	H+64
14	ω	Argument of perigee, radians - measurement along the orbital path from the ascending node to the point where the SV is closest to the Earth, in the direction of the SV's motion	Double	8	H+72
15	cuc	Argument of latitude (amplitude of cosine, radians)	Double	8	H+80
16	cus	Argument of latitude (amplitude of sine, radians)	Double	8	H+88

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
17	crc	Orbit radius (amplitude of cosine, metres)	Double	8	H+96
18	crs	Orbit radius (amplitude of sine, metres)	Double	8	H+104
19	cic	Inclination (amplitude of cosine, radians)	Double	8	H+112
20	cis	Inclination (amplitude of sine, radians)	Double	8	H+120
21	l_0	Inclination angle at reference time, radians	Double	8	H+128
22	\dot{l}^0	Rate of inclination angle, radians/second	Double	8	H+136
23	ω_0	Right ascension, radians	Double	8	H+144
24	$\dot{\omega}$	Rate of right ascension, radians/second	Double	8	H+152
25	iodc	Issue of data clock	Ulong	8	H+160
26	toc	SV clock correction term, seconds	Double	4	H+164
27	tgdc	Estimated group delay difference, seconds	Double	8	H+172
28	a_{f0}	Clock aging parameter, seconds (s)	Double	8	H+180
29	a_{f1}	Clock aging parameter, (s/s)	Double	8	H+188
30	a_{f2}	Clock aging parameter, (s/s/s)	Double	8	H+196
31	AS	Anti-spoofing on: 0 = FALSE 1 = TRUE	Bool	4	H+204
32	N	Corrected mean motion, radians/second Note: This field is computed by the receiver.	Double	8	H+208
33	URA	User Range Accuracy variance, m^2 . The ICD specifies that the URA index transmitted in the ephemerides can be converted to a nominal standard deviation value using an algorithm listed there.	Double	8	H+216
34	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+224
35	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

3.1.17 GPVTG

This log contains the track made good and speed relative to the ground.

Name	Value
Message ID	226
Input	log gpvtg ontime 1
Function	Track made good and ground speed
Example output (GPS only)	\$GPVTG,47.251,T,47.251,M,0.124,N,0.230,K,A*3B
Example output (Combined GPS/GLO/BDS)	\$GNVTG,56.703,T,56.703,M,0.068,N,0.127,K,A*37

Field	Structure	Description	Type	Example
1	\$GPVTG	Log header		
2	track true	Track made good, degrees True	x.x	56.703
3	True	Degrees True	T	T
4	track mag	Track made good, degrees Magnetic;	x.x	56.703
5	M	Magnetic track indicator	M	M
6	speed Kn	Speed over ground, knots	x.x	0.068
7	N	Nautical speed indicator (N = Knots)	N	N
8	speed Km	Speed, kilometres/hour	x.x	0.127
9	K	Speed indicator (K = km/hr)	K	K
10	mode ind	Positioning system mode indicator, see table for NMEA Positioning System Mode Indicator.	xx	A
11	*xx	Checksum	*hh	*37
12	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator	-	

3.1.18 GPZDA

The GPZDA log outputs the UTC date and time.

Name	Value
Message ID	227
Input	log gpzda ontime 1
Example output	\$GNZDA,053045.00,07,04,2017,,*78

Field	Structure	Description	Type	Example
1	\$GPZDA	Log header		
2	utc	UTC time status	hhmmss.ss	053045.00
3	day	Day, 01 to 31	xx	07
4	month	Month, 01 to 12	xx	04
5	year	Year	xxxx	2017
6	null	not available, always null	xx	
7	null	not available, always null	xx	
8	*xx	Checksum	*hh	*37
9	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator	-	

3.1.19 IONUTC

This log contains the Ionospheric Model (ION) parameters and the Universal Time Coordinated (UTC) parameters.

Name	Value
Message ID	8
Input	log ionutc onchanged
Function	Ionospheric and UTC data.
Example output	IONUTC COM1 0 0.0 FINESTEERING 1943 445738.000 00000000 407 20161214 1.117587089538574e-08 1.490116119384766e-08 -5.960464477539062e-08 -5.960464477539062e-08 8.806400000000000e+04 1.638400000000000e+04 -1.966080000000000e+05 -1.310720000000000e+05 152 1 5 2.7939677238464355e-09 2.664535259e-15 137 7 18 18 0

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	IONUTC header	Log header		H	0
2	a0	Alpha parameter constant term	Double	8	H
3	a1	Alpha parameter 1st order term	Double	8	H+8
4	a2	Alpha parameter 2nd order term	Double	8	H+16
5	a3	Alpha parameter 3rd order term	Double	8	H+24
6	b0	Beta parameter constant term	Double	8	H+32
7	b1	Beta parameter 1st order term	Double	8	H+40
8	b2	Beta parameter 2nd order term	Double	8	H+48
9	b3	Beta parameter 3rd order term	Double	8	H+56
10	utc wn	UTC reference week number	Ulong	4	H+64
11	tot	Reference time of UTC parameters	Ulong	4	H+68
12	A0	UTC constant term of polynomial	Double	8	H+72
13	A1	UTC 1st order term of polynomial	Double	8	H+80
14	wn Isf	Future week number	Ulong	4	H+88
15	dn	Day number (the range is 1 to 7 where Sunday = 1 and Saturday = 7)	Ulong	4	H+92
16	deltat Is	Delta time due to leap seconds	Long	4	H+96
17	deltat Isf	Future delta time due to leap seconds	Long	4	H+100
18	Reserved			4	H+104
19	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Hex	4	H+108
20	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

3.1.20 LOGLIST

This log lists all the log information of current board configuration.

Name	Value
Message ID	5
Input	log loglist
Example output	<pre> LOGLIST 3 COM1 GPGGA ONTIME 1.000000 NOHOLD COM1 RANGEB ONTIME 1.000000 NOHOLD FILE0 GPGGA ONTIME 1.000000 NOHOLD log loglist <OK </pre>

Field	Structure	Description	Format
1	\$LOGLIST	Log header	
2	#logs	Number of messages to follow, maximum = 64	Long
3	port	Output port	Enum
4	message	Message name of log with no suffix for abbreviated ASCII, an A suffix for ASCII	Char[]
5	trigger	<pre> ONNEW ONCHANGED ONTIME ONNEXT ONCE ONMARK </pre>	Enum
6	period	Log period for ONTIME	Double
7	offset	Offset for period (ONTIME trigger)	Double
8	hold	<pre> NOHOLD HOLD </pre>	Enum
9	Next port	offset = H + 4 + (#logs x 32)	
variable	*xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII only)	Hex
variable	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator	-

3.1.21 QZSSEPHemeris

This log contains a single set of QZSS ephemeris parameters.

Name	Value
Message ID	1336
Input	log qzssphemerisa onchanged
Function	Decode QZSS ephemeris
Example output	<pre> #QZSSEPHEMERISA,COM2,0,0,0,FINE,2124,181897.000,00000000,0,1;199,176400.0,0, 201,201,2124,2124,183600.0,4.216460315e+07,0.00000000e+00,-1.826075994e-01, 1.552912872e-04,-2.858734944e-01,-1.723691821e-05,6.157904863e-06,-1.816250000e+02, -5.263437500e+02,-6.277114153e-07,-1.709908247e-06,1.262834774e-03,0.00000000e+00, -2.775321572e+00,9.525396771e-10,969,183600.0,-6.053596735e-09,2.46800e-08, 0.00000e+00,0.00000e+00,TRUE,7.292003928e-05,7.8399997e+00ca584e6a #QZSSEPHEMERISA,COM2,0,0,0,FINE,2124,181897.000,00000000,0,1;195,176400.0,0,201,201, 2124,2124,183600.0,4.216236492e+07,2.493318142e-09,-1.647788782e+00,7.435054053e-02, -1.575474218e+00,-1.803971827e-05,2.462416887e-06,2.218750000e+01,-5.524687500e+02, 1.862645149e-07,7.804483175e-07,7.128420422e-01,-2.632252501e-10,1.928157218e-01, -2.842261249e-09,969,183600.0,0.00000000e+00,-1.29966e-06,-3.41061e-13,0.00000e+00, TRUE,7.292833922e-05,7.8399997e+00cf20b0e #QZSSEPHEMERISA,COM2,0,0,0,FINE,2124,181897.000,00000000,0,1;194,176400.0,0,201, 201,2124,2124,183600.0,4.216759443e+07,2.295095600e-09,6.037301700e-02, 7.514375646e-02,-1.566695068e+00,1.788698137e-05,9.315088391e-06, -1.015937500e+02,5.050625000e+02,-3.837049007e-07,-5.774199963e-08, 7.470193766e-01,5.857386841e-11,-1.504496697e+00, -3.108343761e-09,969,183600.0,9.313225746e-10,-4.02378e-06,-5.68434e-13,0.00000e+00, TRUE,7.291457531e-05,7.8399997e+006e84162c #QZSSEPHEMERISA,COM2,0,0,0,FINE,2124,181897.000,00000000,0,1;193,176400.0,0,201,201, 2124,2124,183600.0,4.215812909e+07,2.845475668e-09,2.309820037e+00,7.445985300e-02, -1.567581920e+00,-4.140660167e-06,1.132488251e-06,1.151250000e+02,-1.330625000e+02, -1.607462764e-06,6.631016731e-07,7.282474429e-01,-4.850202030e-10,2.495740059e+00, -2.490818038e-09,969,183600.0,-5.587935448e-09,-3.45280e-04,2.84217e-12,0.00000e+00, TRUE,7.293968246e-05,7.8399997e+0012d36911 </pre>

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	QZSSEPHEMRIS header	Log header		H	0
2	PRN	Satellite PRN number	Ulong	4	H
3	tow	Time stamp of subframe 0 (s)	Double	8	H+4
4	health	Health status - a 6-bit health code as defined in QZSS Interface Specification	Ulong	4	H+12
5	IODE1	Issue of ephemeris data 1	Ulong	4	H+16
6	IODE2	Issue of ephemeris data 2	Ulong	4	H+20
7	week	GPS reference week number	Ulong	4	H+24
8	z week	Z count week number. This is the week number from subframe 1 of the ephemeris. The 'toe week' (field #7) is derived from this to account for rollover	Ulong	4	H+28
9	toe	Reference time for ephemeris (s)	Double	8	H+32
10	A	Semi-major axis (m)	Double	8	H+40
11	ΔN	Mean motion difference (radians/s)	Double	8	H+48
12	M_0	Mean anomaly of reference time (radius)	Double	8	H+56
13	ecc	Eccentricity (dimensionless) quantity defined for a conic section where e = 0 is a circle, e = 1 is a parabola, 0 < e < 1 is an ellipse e > 1 is a hyperbola	Double	8	H+64
14	ω	Argument of perigee (radians) measurement along the orbital path from the ascending node to the point where the SV is closest to the Earth, in the direction of the SV's motion	Double	8	H+72
15	cuc	Argument of latitude (amplitude of cosine, radians)	Double	8	H+80

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
16	cus	Argument of latitude (amplitude of sine, radians)	Double	8	H+88
17	crc	Orbit radius (amplitude of cosine, metres)	Double	8	H+96
18	crs	Orbit radius (amplitude of sine, metres)	Double	8	H+104
19	cic	Inclination (amplitude of cosine, radians)	Double	8	H+112
20	cis	Inclination (amplitude of sine, radians)	Double	8	H+120
21	l_0	Inclination angle at reference time (radians)	Double	8	H+128
22	i	Rate of inclination angle (radians/s)	Double	8	H+136
23	ω_0	Right ascension (radians)	Double	8	H+144
24	$\dot{\omega}$	Rate of right ascension (radians/s)	Double	8	H+152
25	iodc	Issue of data clock	Ulong	4	H+160
26	toc	SV clock correction term (s)	Double	8	H+164
27	tgd	Estimated group delay difference (s)	Double	8	H+172
28	a_{f0}	Clock aging parameter (s)	Double	8	H+180
29	a_{f1}	Clock aging parameter (s/s)	Double	8	H+188
30	a_{f2}	Clock aging parameter (s/s/s)	Double	8	H+196
31	AS	Anti-spoofing on: 0= FALSE 1=TRUE	Enum	4	H+204
32	N	Corrected mean motion (radians/s)	Double	8	H+208

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
33	URA	User Range Accuracy variance, m2. The ICD specifies that the URA index transmitted in the ephemerides can be converted to a nominal standard deviation value using an algorithm listed there. We publish the square of the nominal value (variance)	Double	8	H+216
34	Fit Interval	Curve fit interval: 0 = Ephemeris data are effective for 2 hours 1 = Ephemeris data are effective for more than 2 hours	Uchar	1	H+224
35	Reserved		Uchar	1	H+225
36	Reserved		Uchar	1	H+226
37	Reserved		Uchar	1	H+227
38	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+228
39	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

3.1.22 RANGE

The RANGE log contains the raw measurements for the currently tracked satellites.

Name	Value
Message ID	43
Input	log range
Function	Satellite range information.
Example output	<pre> <RANGE,COM2,0,0,0,FINE,2120,284098.000,00000000,0,1; < 93 < 2 0 21520930.522 0.143 -113093242.889872 0.001 -1626.275 43.74 2175.000 08105da4 < 5 0 21119382.491 0.149 -110983093.691412 0.001 -1022.924 44.03 2190.986 18105e04 < 5 0 21119391.944 0.258 -85956733.939650 0.122 -797.221 24.34 0.000 02305207 < 6 0 24961847.148 0.197 -131175332.434482 0.002 -3209.396 34.35 2179.000 08105de4 < 7 0 25453069.246 0.195 -133756773.408787 0.002 -1637.760 34.50 1815.000 08105cc4 < 13 0 20088393.911 0.143 -105565220.797636 0.001 243.052 44.08 2175.000 08105d44 < 15 0 21021918.820 0.153 -110470931.840321 0.001 2153.119 42.64 2190.986 18105dc4 < 18 0 24440765.944 0.193 -128437096.257535 0.002 3331.655 34.57 1491.000 18105ca4 < 29 0 21832348.997 0.146 -114729762.244021 0.001 -124.302 44.05 2175.000 18105d64 < 30 0 23636964.668 0.177 -124213081.441245 0.002 -381.056 37.36 2115.000 18105ce4 < 30 0 23636968.475 0.710 -92756543.232112 0.007 -284.514 27.76 2111.560 01d05ce4 < 193 0 39158380.009 0.151 -205778670.672801 0.001 -442.780 42.32 2175.000 18155d84 < 193 0 39158379.669 0.251 -160347015.911948 0.005 -345.047 24.08 52.720 02355d84 < 193 0 39158382.993 1.300 -153665902.886862 0.003 -330.573 29.52 2175.000 01d55d84 < 194 0 37940473.123 0.174 -199378538.585529 0.002 295.701 37.11 2127.000 18155d04 < 195 0 36549502.314 0.156 -192068910.456557 0.002 -87.469 41.57 2190.986 18155e24 < 195 0 36549504.083 0.247 -149664089.021296 0.008 -68.246 26.59 2190.986 02355e24 < 195 0 36549505.924 0.460 -143428102.605478 0.007 -65.216 28.32 2190.986 01d55e24 < 199 0 36867592.178 0.174 -193740493.966059 0.002 -0.500 37.05 2140.000 08155d24 < 199 0 36867591.463 0.222 -150966612.774698 0.008 -0.434 26.74 2140.000 02355d24 < 199 0 36867595.234 0.670 -144676355.516890 0.003 -0.367 31.94 2140.000 01d55d24 < 59 4 20538311.865 0.301 -109634869.464781 0.003 -3196.818 39.26 </pre>

Name	Value
	2190.986 08115d44 < 46 5 23730638.157 0.320 -126720288.832168 0.002 2023.057 35.41 1172.000 18115c84 < 38 8 21116085.583 0.298 -112877581.832005 0.002 1547.099 40.12 2102.000

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	RANGE header	Log header		H	0
2	#obs	Number of observations with information to follow	Ulong	4	H
3	PRN/slot	Satellite PRN number of range measurement GPS: 1~32 GLONASS: 38~61 (slot, it's different from \$GPGSV) BDS:1~46 GAL: 1~36	Ushort	2	H+4
4	glofreq	(GLONASS Frequency + 7)	Ushort	2	H+6
5	psr	Pseudorange measurement (m)	Double	8	H+8
6	psrstd	Pseudorange measurement standard deviation (m)	Float	4	H+16
7	adr	Carrier phase, in cycles (accumulated Doppler range)	Double	8	H+20
8	adrstd	Estimated carrier phase standard deviation (cycles)	Float	4	H+28
9	dopp	Instantaneous carrier Doppler frequency (Hz)	Float	4	H+32
10	C/No	Carrier to noise density ratio C/No =10[log10(S/N0)] (dB-Hz)	Float	4	H+36
11	locktime	Seconds of continuous tracking(no cycle slipping)	Float	4	H+40
12	ch-tr-status	Tracking status(see Table 88 Channel Tracking status)	Float	4	H+44
13		Next PRN offset = H + 4 + (#obs x 44)			
14	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+4+ (#obs x44)
15	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

Channel Tracking status

Nibble	Bit	Mask	Description	Value
N0	0	0x00000001	Tracking state	See table of Tracking State
	1	0x00000002	Tracking state	
	2	0x00000004	Tracking state	
	3	0x00000008	Tracking state	
N1	4	0x00000010	SV channel number	(n-1) (0 = first, n = last) n depends on the receiver
	5	0x00000020	SV channel number	
	6	0x00000040	SV channel number	
	7	0x00000080	SV channel number	
N2	8	0x00000100	SV channel number	
	9	0x00000200	SV channel number	
	10	0x00000400	Phase lock flag	0 = Not locked, 1 = Locked
	11	0x00000800	Parity known flag	0 = Not known, 1 = Known
N3	12	0x00001000	Code locked flag	0 = Not locked, 1 = Locked
	13	0x00002000	Correlator type	0-7, see table of Correlator Type
	14	0x00004000	Correlator type	
	15	0x00008000	Correlator type	
N4	16	0x00010000	Satellite system	0 = GPS, 1 = GLONASS, 2 = SBAS, 3 = Galileo, 4 = BeiDou, 5 = QZSS, 6 = NavIC, 7 = Other
	17	0x00020000	Satellite system	
	18	0x00040000	Satellite system	
	19	0x00080000	Antenna indicator	0 = data is from primary antenna 1 = data is from secondary antenna

Nibble	Bit	Mask	Description	Value
N5	20	0x00100000	Grouping	0 = Not grouped, 1 = Grouped
	21	0x00200000	Signal type	GPS: 0=L1C/A, 5=L2P, 9=L2P codeless, 14=L5Q, 16=L1C, 17=L2C GLONASS: 0=L1C/A, 1=L2C/A, 5=L2P BDS: 0=B1 with D1 data, 1=B2 with D1 data, 4=B1 with D2 data, 5=B2 with D2 data Galileo: 2=E1, 6=E6B, 7=E6C, 12=E5a, 17=E5b QZSS: 0=L1C/A, 14=L5, 16=L1C, 17=L2C, 27=L6P SBAS: 0=L1C/A, 6=L5
	22	0x00400000	Signal type	
	23	0x00800000	Signal type	
N6	24	0x01000000	Signal type	
	25	0x02000000	Signal type	
	26	0x04000000	Reserved	
	27	0x08000000	Primary L1 channel	0 = Not primary, 1 = Primary
N7	28	0x10000000	Carrier phase measurement	0 = Half Cycle Not Added 1 = Half Cycle Added
	29	0x20000000	Digital filtering on signal	0 = No digital filter 1 = Digital filter
	30	0x40000000	PRN lock flag	0 = PRN Not Locked Out 1 = PRN Locked Out
	31	0x80000000	Channel assignment	0 = Automatic, 1 = Forced

Tracking State

State	Description
0	Idle
1	Sky Search
2	Wide frequency band pull-in
3	Narrow frequency band pull-in
4	Phase lock loop
6	Channel steering
7	Frequency lock loop
9	Channel alignment
10	Code search
11	Aided phase lock loop
23	Side peak detection

Correlator Type

State	Description
0	N/A
1	Standard correlator: spacing = 1 chip
2	Narrow Correlator: spacing < 1 chip
3	Reserved
4	Pulse Aperture Correlator (PAC)
5	Narrow PAC
6	Reserved

3.1.23 RANGECMP

This log contains the RANGE data in a compressed format.

Name	Value
Message ID	140
Input	log rangecmp ontime 10
Function	Compressed version of the RANGE log.
Example output	RANGECMP COM2 0 88.000000 FINE 1981 98177.400000 00000000 52825548 18 45 241c10088f81f8efff09cd0a8be4b3e760051904a0030000 8b1c30014e29fa7fee09cd0a4e1db4f87005330320030000 ... 641d040846e2ff5f91f8201348fd858c80a55a0260020000 601cb402e0e7ffef83f820131c0ceae180a5060380020000

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	RANGECMP header	Log header		H	0
2	#obs	Number of satellite observations with information to follow	Ulong	4	H
3	1st range record	Compressed range log in format of table of Range Record Format	Hex	24	H+4
4		Next rangecmp offset = H+4+(#obs x 24)			
5	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+4+ (#obs x24)
6	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

Range Record Format (RANGECMP only)

Data	Description	Bits first to last	Length(bits)	Scale Factor	Units
Channel Tracking Status	Channel tracking status word	0-31	32	See table of Channel Tracking status	-
Doppler Frequency	Instantaneous carrier Doppler frequency	32-59	28	1/256	Hz
Pseudorange (PSR)	Pseudorange measurement	60-95	36	1/128	m
ADR	Accumulated Doppler Range	96-127	32	1/256	cycles
StdDev-PSR	Pseudorange measurement standard deviation	128-131	4	See table of StdDev-PSR Values	m
StdDev-ADR	ADR measurement standard deviation	132-135	4	(n+1)/512	cycles
PRN/Slot		136-143	8	1	-
Lock Time	Number of seconds of continuous tracking (no cycle slipping)	144-164	21	1/32	s
C/No	Carrier to noise density ratio	165-169	5	(20+n)	dB-Hz
GLONASS Frequency number	GLONASS Frequency number	170-175	n+7	1	
Reserved		176-191	16		

ADR (Accumulated Doppler Range) is calculated as follows:

$$\text{ADR_ROLLS} = (\text{RANGECMP_PSR} / \text{WAVELENGTH} + \text{RANGECMP_ADR}) / \text{MAX_VALUE}$$

Round to the closest integer

IF (ADR_ROLLS ≤ 0)

$$\text{ADR_ROLLS} = \text{ADR_ROLLS} - 0.5$$

ELSE

$$\text{ADR_ROLLS} = \text{ADR_ROLLS} + 0.5$$

At this point integerise ADR_ROLLS CORRECTED_ADR = RANGECMP_ADR - (MAX_VALUE*ADR_ROLLS)

where

ADR has units of cycles

WAVELENGTH = 0.1902936727984 for GPS L1

WAVELENGTH = 0.2442102134246 for GPS L2

MAX_VALUE = 8388608

Note: GLONASS satellites emit L1 and L2 carrier waves at a satellite-specific frequency, refer to the GLONASS section of An Introduction to GNSS.

StdDev-PSR Values

Code	StdDev-PSR (m)
0	0.050
1	0.075
2	0.113
3	0.169
4	0.253
5	0.380
6	0.570
7	0.854
8	1.281
9	2.375
10	4.750
11	9.500
12	19.000
13	38.000
14	76.000
15	152.000

3.1.24 REFSTATION

This log contains the ECEF Cartesian position of the base station as received through the RTCM, RTCMV3 or CMR messages. It also features a time tag, the health status of the base station and the station ID. This information is set at the base station using the **FIX** command and the **DGPSTXID** command.

The base station health, Field #6, may be one of 8 values (0 to 7). Values 0 through 5 indicate the scale factor that is multiplied with the satellite UDRE one-sigma differential error values. Below are values 0 to 5 and their corresponding UDRE scale factors:

0: 1 (Health OK) 0.75 2: 0.5 3: 0.3 4: 0.2 5: 0.1

The base station health field only applies to RTCM base stations. A value of 6 means the base station transmission is not monitored and a value of 7 means that the base station is not working.

Name	Value
Message ID	175
Input	log refstation ontime 30
Function	Position of the base station in RTCM format.
Example output	<REFSTATION COM2 0 0.0 FINESTEERING 1997 444040.000 00000000 420 20161214 < 00000000 -2860998.905 4651725.628 3283991.059 0 RTCMV3 " 0"

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	RANGECMP header	Log header		H	0
2	status	Status of the base station information 0x00000001 Invalid 0x00000000 Valid	Ulong	4	H
3	x	ECEF X value (m)	Double	8	H+4
4	y	ECEF Y value (m)	Double	8	H+12
5	z	ECEF Z value (m)	Double	8	H+20
6	health	Base station health, see the description at the start of this section	Ulong	4	H+28
7	stn type	Station type, see table of Station Type	Enum	4	H+32
8	stn ID	Base station ID	Char[5]	8	H+36
9	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+44
10	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

Station Type

Base Station Type Binary	Base station type ASCII	Description
0	NONE	Base station is not used
1	RTCM	Base station is RTCM
3	CMR	Base station is CMR
4	RTCMV3	Base station is RTCMV3

3.1.25 RTKSATINFO

This log is to display RTK related satellite information.

Name	Value
Message ID	2006
Input	log rtksatinfo ontime 1
Function	Display RTK related satellite information.
Example output	#RTKSATINFOA,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2110,376347.000,00000000,0,1; NARROW_INT,45,12,6,20,7,11,5,18,6,11,11,4,4,18,18,6,6*4b92e576

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	RTKSATINFO header	Log header		H	0
2	pos type	Position type, see table of Position or Velocity Type	Enum	4	H
3	#base sat	Number of satellites for base	Uchar	1	H+4
4	#gq	Number of GPS+QZSS satellites for base	Uchar	1	H+5
5	#glo	Number of GLONASS satellites for base	Uchar	1	H+6
6	#bds	Number of BDS satellites for base	Uchar	1	H+7
7	#gal	Number of Galileo satellites for base	Uchar	1	H+8
8	#gq_wl	Number of fixed GPS+QZSS satellites in wide-lane ambiguity solution	Uchar	1	H+9
9	#glo_wl	Number of fixed GLONASS satellites in wide-lane ambiguity solution	Uchar	1	H+10
10	#bds_wl	Number of fixed BDS satellites in wide-lane ambiguity solution	Uchar	1	H+11
11	#gal_wl	Number of fixed Galileo satellites in wide-lane ambiguity solution	Uchar	1	H+12
12	#gqL1	Number of fixed GPS+QZSS L1 satellites	Uchar	1	H+13
13	#gqL2	Number of fixed GPS+QZSS L2 satellites	Uchar	1	H+14
14	#gloL1	Number of fixed GLONASS L1 satellites	Uchar	1	H+15
15	#gloL2	Number of fixed GLONASS L2 satellites	Uchar	1	H+16
16	#bdsB1	Number of fixed BDS B1 satellites	Uchar	1	H+17
17	#bdsB23	Number of fixed BDS B2/B3 satellites	Uchar	1	H+18
18	#galE1	Number of fixed Galileo E1 satellites	Uchar	1	H+19
19	#galE5b	Number of fixed Galileo E5b satellites	Uchar	1	H+20

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
20	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+21
21	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-		

3.1.26 RTKSATS

This log is to display the information of satellites participating in RTK.

Name	Value
Message ID	1174
Input	log rtkstats ontime 1
Function	Display the information of satellites participating in RTK.

Name	Value
Example output	<pre> <RTKSATS,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2117,110668.000,00000000,0,1; < 46 < GPS 2 GOOD 00000003 < GPS 5 GOOD 00000003 < GPS 6 GOOD 00000003 < GPS 7 GOOD 00000003 < GPS 9 GOOD 00000003 < GPS 12 GOOD 00000003 < GPS 13 GOOD 00000003 < GPS 15 GOOD 00000003 < GPS 17 GOOD 00000003 < GPS 19 GOOD 00000003 < GPS 25 GOOD 00000003 < GPS 29 GOOD 00000003 < GPS 30 GOOD 00000003 < GLONASS 1+1 GOOD 00000003 < GLONASS 7+5 GOOD 00000003 < GLONASS 8+6 GOOD 00000003 < GLONASS 23+3 GOOD 00000003 < GLONASS 24+2 GOOD 00000003 < BEIDOU 1 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 2 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 3 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 4 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 6 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 7 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 8 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 9 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 10 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 11 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 12 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 13 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 16 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 21 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 22 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 34 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 35 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 38 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 39 GOOD 00000005 < BEIDOU 40 GOOD 00000005 < Galileo 3 GOOD 00000005 < Galileo 5 GOOD 00000005 < Galileo 8 GOOD 00000005 < Galileo 13 GOOD 00000005 < Galileo 15 GOOD 00000005 < QZSS 193 GOOD 00000003 < QZSS 195 GOOD 00000003 </pre>

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	RTKSATS header	Log header		H	0
2	# entries	Number of records to follow	Ulong	4	H
3	system	GNSS satellite system. 0: GPS 1: GLONASS 2: SBAS 5: Galileo 6: BeiDou 7: QZSS	Enum	4	H+4
4	Satellite ID	In binary logs, the satellite ID field is 4 bytes. The 2 lowest order bytes, interpreted as a USHORT, are the system identifier: for instance, the PRN for GPS or the slot for GLONASS. The 2 highest-order bytes are the frequency channel for GLONASS, interpreted as a SHORT and zero for all other systems. In ASCII and abbreviated ASCII logs, the satellite ID field is the system identifier. If the system is GLONASS and the frequency channel is not zero, then the signed channel is appended to the system identifier. For example, slot 13, frequency channel -2 is output as 13-2	Ulong	4	H+8
5	Status	Satellite status. <i>GOOD</i> : observation is good. The satellites are actually participating in RTK calculation under RTK fixed, float and pseudo-range differential state. <i>NOTUSED</i> : observation was not used in the RTK solution.	Enum	4	H+12
6	Signal mask	See table of Signal Mask below.	Hex	4	H+16
7		Next satellite offset = H+4+(#sat x 16)			
8	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Hex	4	H+4+ (#sat x16)
9	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-		

Signal Mask

Satellite System	Bit	Mask	Description
GPS	0	0x01	GPS L1 used in Solution
	1	0x02	GPS L2 used in Solution
	2	0x04	GPS L5 used in Solution
GLONASS	0	0x01	GLONASS L1 used in Solution
	1	0x02	GLONASS L2 used in Solution
	2	0x04	GLONASS L3 used in Solution
BeiDou	0	0x01	BeiDou B1 used in Solution
	1	0x02	BeiDou B2 used in Solution
	2	0x04	BeiDou B3 used in Solution
Galileo	0	0x01	Galileo E1 used in Solution
	1	0x02	Galileo E5A used in Solution
	2	0x04	Galileo E5B used in Solution
	3	0x08	Galileo ALTBOC used in Solution
QZSS	0	0x01	GPS L1 used in Solution
	1	0x02	GPS L2 used in Solution
	2	0x04	GPS L5 used in Solution

3.1.27 SATVIS

This log contains satellite visibility data for all available constellations with additional satellite information.

Name	Value
Message ID	1043
Input	log satvis ontime 60
Function	Satellite visibility.
Example output	<pre> SATVIS COM1 2 0.0 FINESTEERING 1943 446505.000 00000000 407 20161214 GPS TRUE TRUE 11 3 0 18.9 302.8 1007.386 1743.990 ... 32 0 52.0 137.4 -2125.748 -1389.144 GLONASS TRUE TRUE 10 14-7 0 38.4 294.9 975.846 1724.878 ... 4+6 0 40.7 312.3 2035.114 2784.146 BEIDOU TRUE TRUE 10 161 0 49.6 146.3 28.225 758.133 ... 171 0 10.7 46.0 -1152.683 -422.776 </pre>

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	SATVIS header	Log header		H	0
2	Satellite System	GNSS satellite system identifier. 0: GPS 1: GLONASS 2: SBAS 5: Galileo 6: BeiDou 7: QZSS	Enum	4	H
3	sat vis	Is satellite visibility valid? 0 = FALSE 1 = TRUE	Enum	4	H+4
4	almanac flag	Was complete GNSS almanac used? 0 = FALSE 1 = TRUE	Enum	4	H+8
5	#sat	Number of satellites with data to follow	Ulong	4	H+12
6	Satellite ID	In binary logs, the satellite ID field is 4 bytes. The 2 lowest order bytes, interpreted as a USHORT, are the system identifier: for instance, the PRN for GPS or the slot for GLONASS. The 2 highest-order bytes are the frequency channel for GLONASS, interpreted as a SHORT and zero for all other systems. In ASCII and abbreviated ASCII logs, the satellite ID field is the system identifier. If the system is GLONASS and the frequency channel is not zero, then the signed channel is appended to the system identifier. For example, slot 13, frequency channel -2 is output as 13-2	Ulong	4	H+16
7	health	Satellite health	Ulong	4	H+20
8	elev	Elevation (degrees)	Double	8	H+24
9	az	Azimuth (degrees)	Double	8	H+32

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
10	true Doppler	Theoretical Doppler of satellite - the expected Doppler frequency based on a satellite's motion relative to the receiver. It is computed using the satellite's coordinates and velocity along with the receiver's coordinates and velocity (Hz)	Double	8	H+40
11	apparent Doppler	Apparent Doppler for this receiver - the same as Theoretical Doppler above but with clock drift correction added (Hz)	Double	8	H+48
12		Next satellite offset = H + 16 + (#sat x 40)			
13	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+16+ (#sat x40)
14	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

3.1.28 TEMPESENSOR

This log is to query the temperature of the CPU and baseband.

Name	Value
Message ID	30
Input	log tempsensor
Function	Temperature of the CPU and baseband.
Example output	<TEMPESENSOR COM2 0 0.0 FINE 2134 289622.000 00000000 0 1 < 69.21 80.84

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	TEMPSENSOR header	Log header		H	0
2	CPU temperature	CPU temperature	Float	4	H
3	baseband temperature	baseband temperature	Float	4	H+4
4	reserved		Float	4	H+8
5	reserved		Float	4	H+12
6	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+16
7	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

3.1.29 THISANTENNA

This log contains the information about the antenna, which is input with commands [THISANTENNASET](#) and [THISANTENNA TYPE](#).

This logging can be used at the base side to broadcast RTCM messages. And the binary logging information can be output in Tersus RINEX converter software.

Name	Value
Message ID	1421
Input	log thisantenna log thisantenna ontime 10
Function	Antenna information.
Example output	<THISANTENNA COM1 0 0.0 FINE 2134 442706.000 00000000 0 1 < ADVNULLANTENNA NONE 0 0.000000

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	THISANTENNA header	Log header		H	0
2	Antenna type and Radome type	Antenna model type and Radome type	Enum	4	H
3	Antenna setup id	Setup identification	Ulong	4	H+4
4	Antenna height	Antenna ARP (m)	Float	4	H+8
5	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+12
6	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-		

3.1.30 VERSION

This log is used to display the firmware version information of the current board of receiver.

Name	Value
Message ID	37
Input	log version
Function	Version information
Example output	#VERSIONA,COM2,0,0.0,FINE,2134,452555.000,00000000,0,1;1,GPSCARD,BX40C,037001203200000133,0371001029993,1.0.886_debug,,Dec 4 2020,13:36:37*4ba3ea96

ID	Field	Description	Type	Binary Bytes	Offset
1	VERSION header	Log header		H	0
2	# comp	Number of components	Long	4	H
3	type	Component type(currently,GPSCARD card only)	Enum	4	H+4
4	model	firmware model number(currently,BX40C only)	Char[16]	16	H+8
5	psn	Product serial number	Char[20]	20	H+24
6	hw version	Hardware version	Char[16]	16	H+44
7	sw version	Firmware version	Char[16]	16	H+60
8	boot version		Char[16]	16	H+76
9	comp date	Month Day Year, Example: Dec 4 2020	Char[12]	12	H+92
10	comp time	HH:MM:SS, Example:13:36:37	Char[12]	12	H+104
11	xxxx	32-bit CRC (ASCII and Binary only)	Ulong	4	H+116
12	[CR][LF]	Sentence terminator (ASCII only)	-	-	-

4 Terminology

Abbreviation	Definition
ASCII	American Standard Code for Information Interchange
BDS	BeiDou Navigation Satellite System
GLONASS	GLObal NAVigation Satellite System
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System
GPS	Global Positioning System
MSL	Mean Seal Level
NMEA	National Marine Electronics Association
RINEX	Receiver Independent Exchange format
RMS	Root Mean Square
RTCM	Radio Technical Commission for Maritime Services
RTK	Real-Time Kinematic
WGS84	World Geodetic System 1984